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of Waters

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Czech Republic

# Bioekonomie v akvakultuře: Akvaponie, multitrofické systémy, využití odpadu



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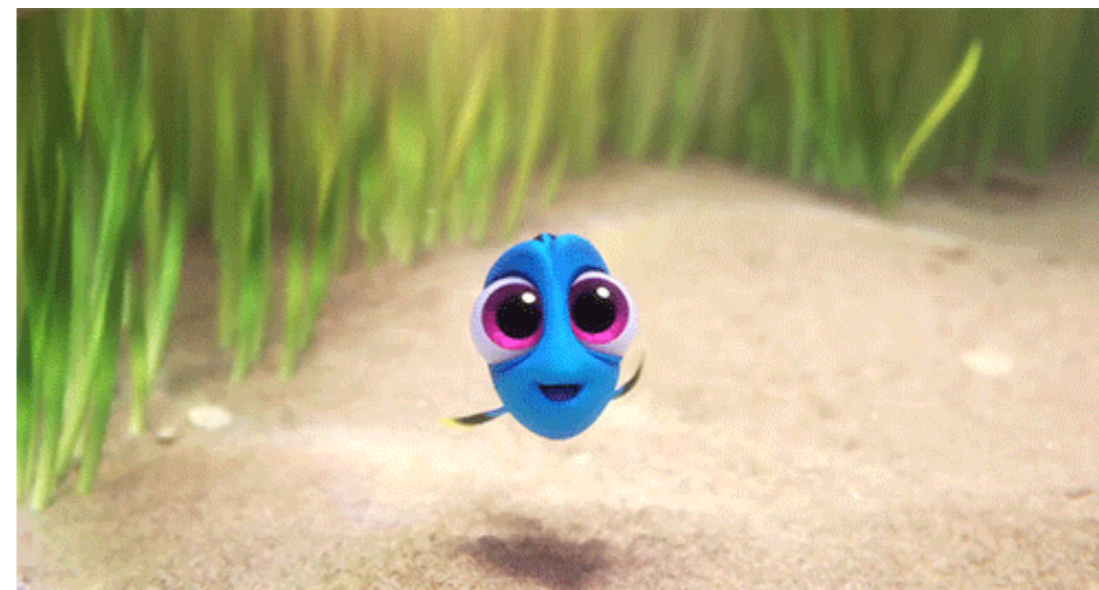
Laboratoř výživy

Ústav akvakultury a ochrany vod

Fakulta rybnářství a ochrany vod



- 1) **Globální výzvy 21. století**
- 2) **Produkce akvakultury**
- 3) **RAS a produkce odpadů**
- 4) **Zhodnocení odpadů**
- 5) **Akvaponie a další**
- 6) **Akvaponická hala FROV**



“Water and air, the two essential fluids on which all life depends, have become global garbage cans.”

– Jacques-Yves Cousteau



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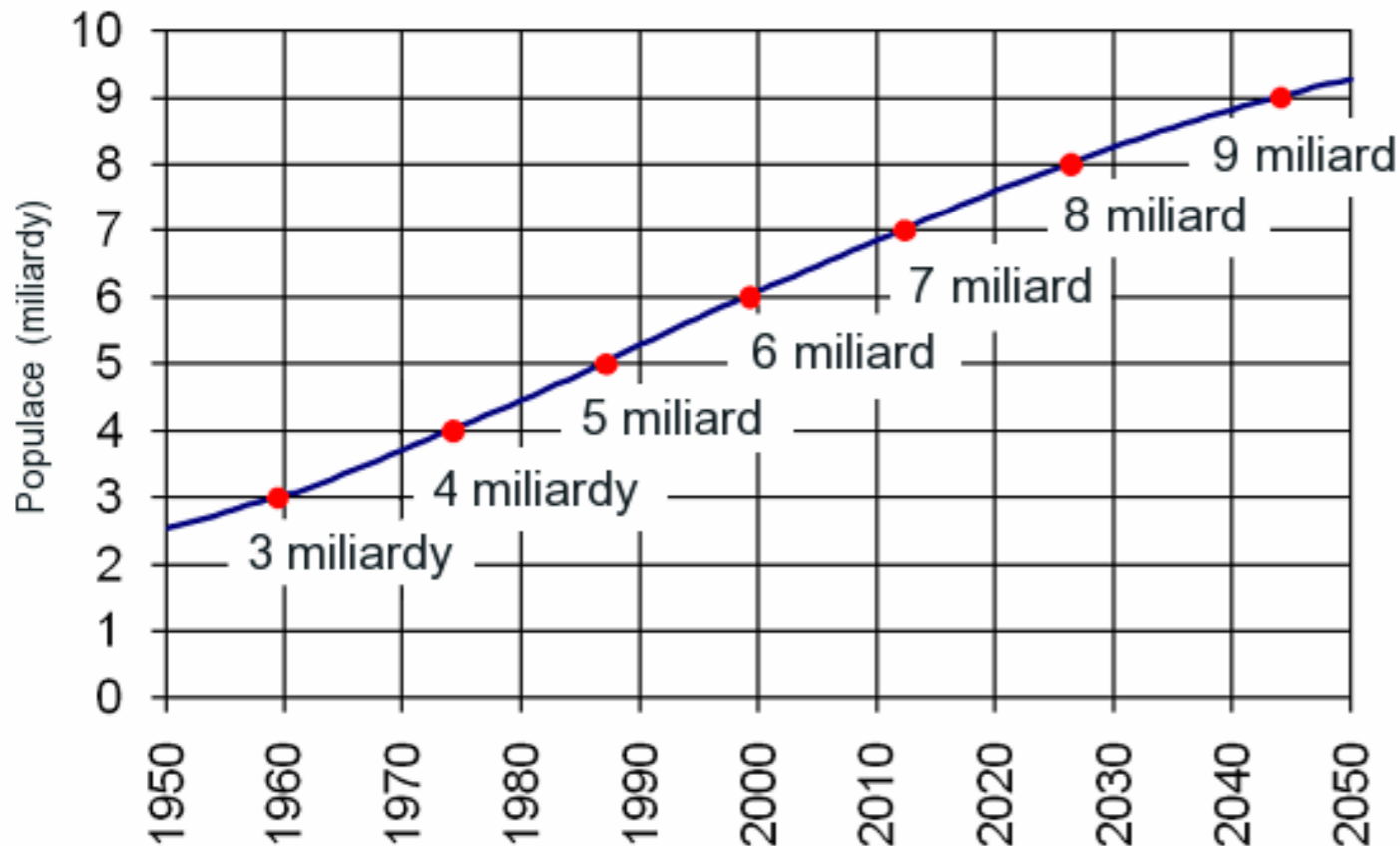
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# Globální výzvy

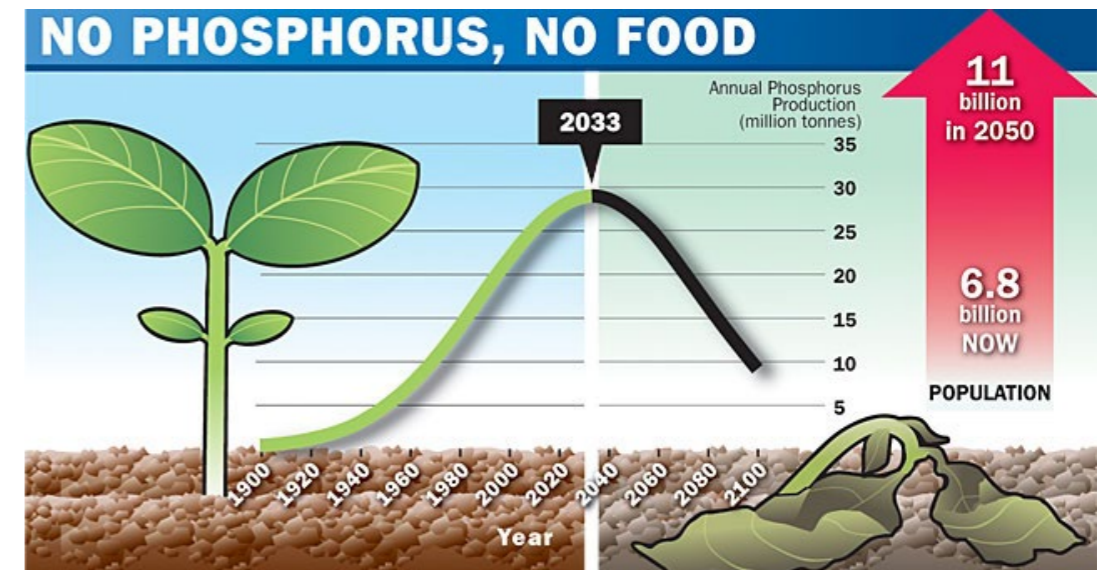


## Světová populace

(vývoj v letech 1950 až 2010 + projekce do roku 2050)



Zdroj: U.S. Census Bureau





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# Globální výzvy

## Linear Economy

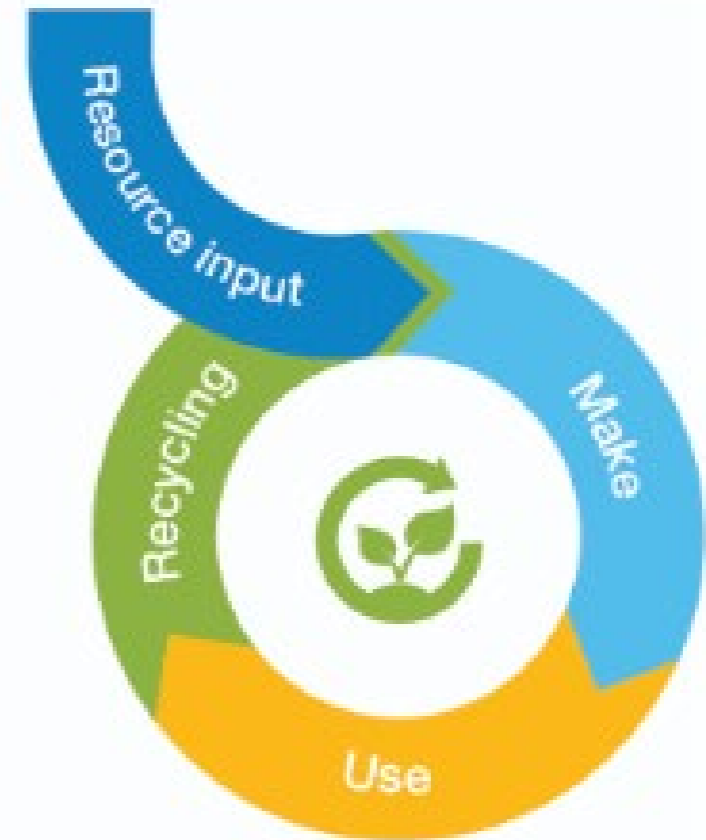


Take

Make

Use

Dispose



## Circular Economy

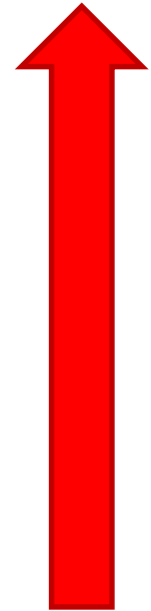
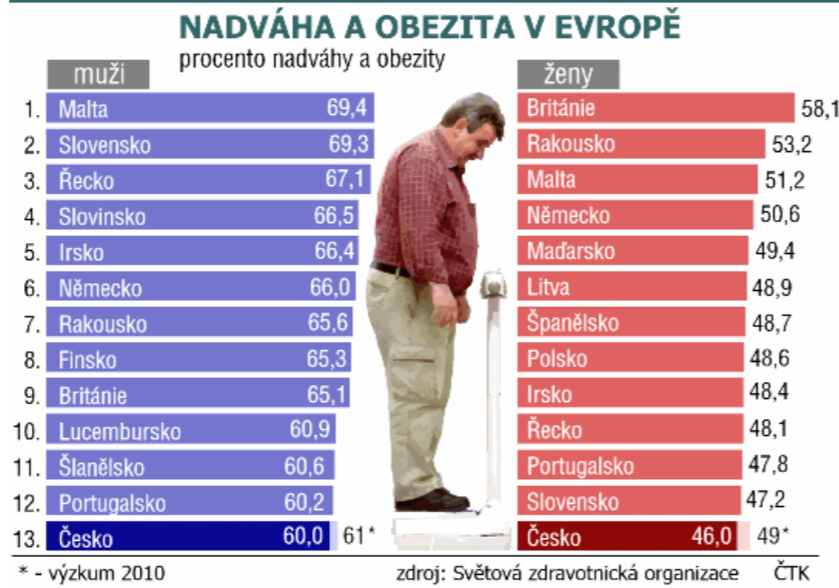




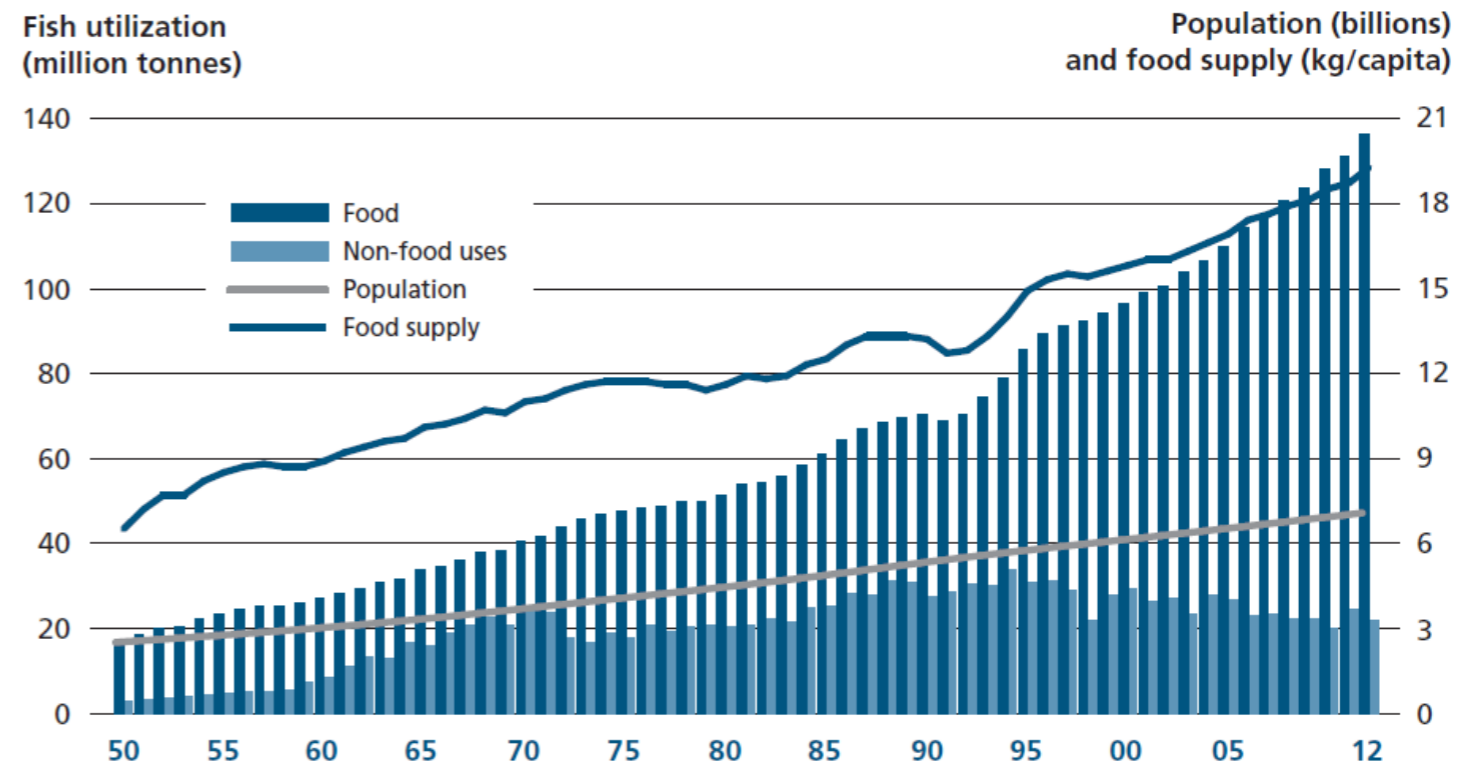
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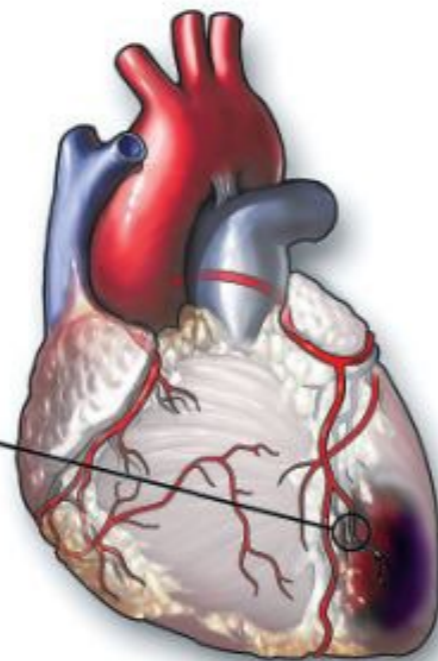
# Globální výzvy



## World fish utilization and supply



Blocked Lumen in Branch of Left Coronary Artery



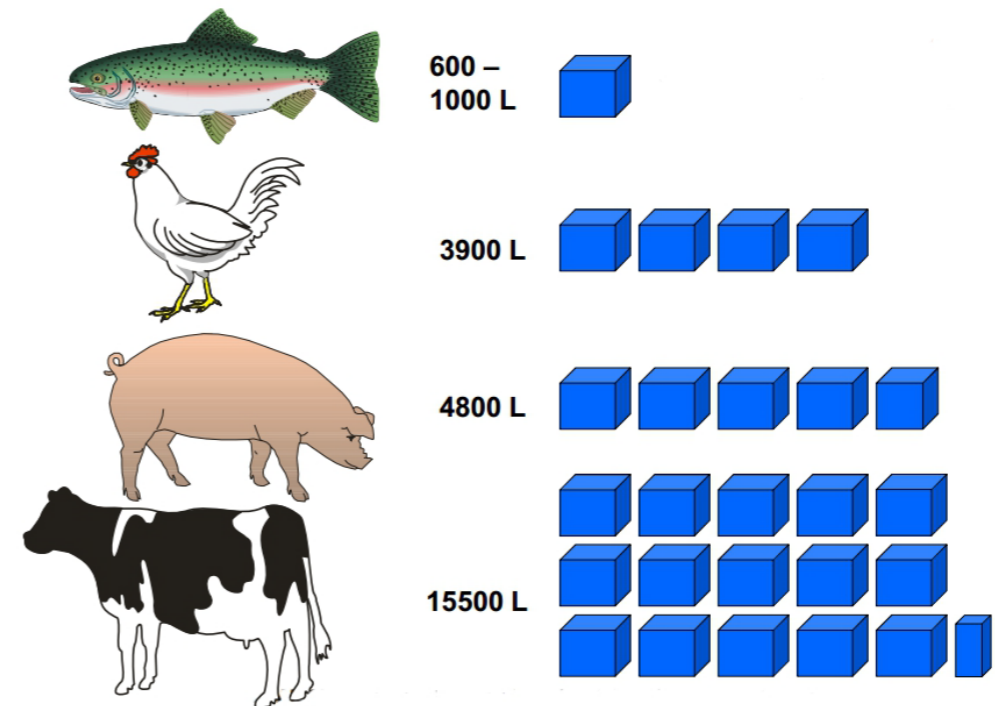
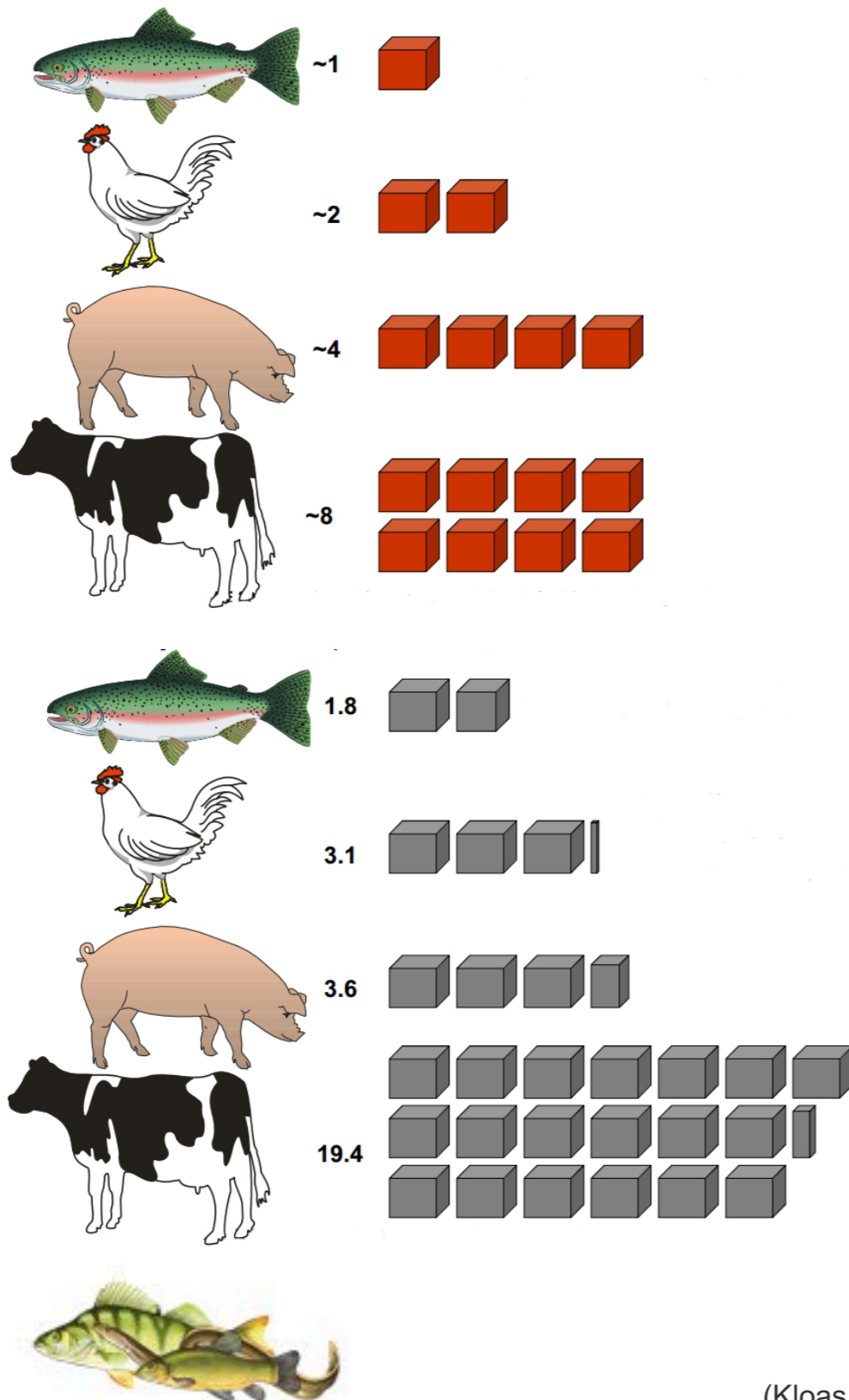
Anterior infarct



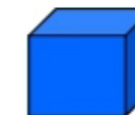
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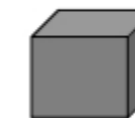
# Globální výzvy



Konverze krmiva



Spotřeba vody



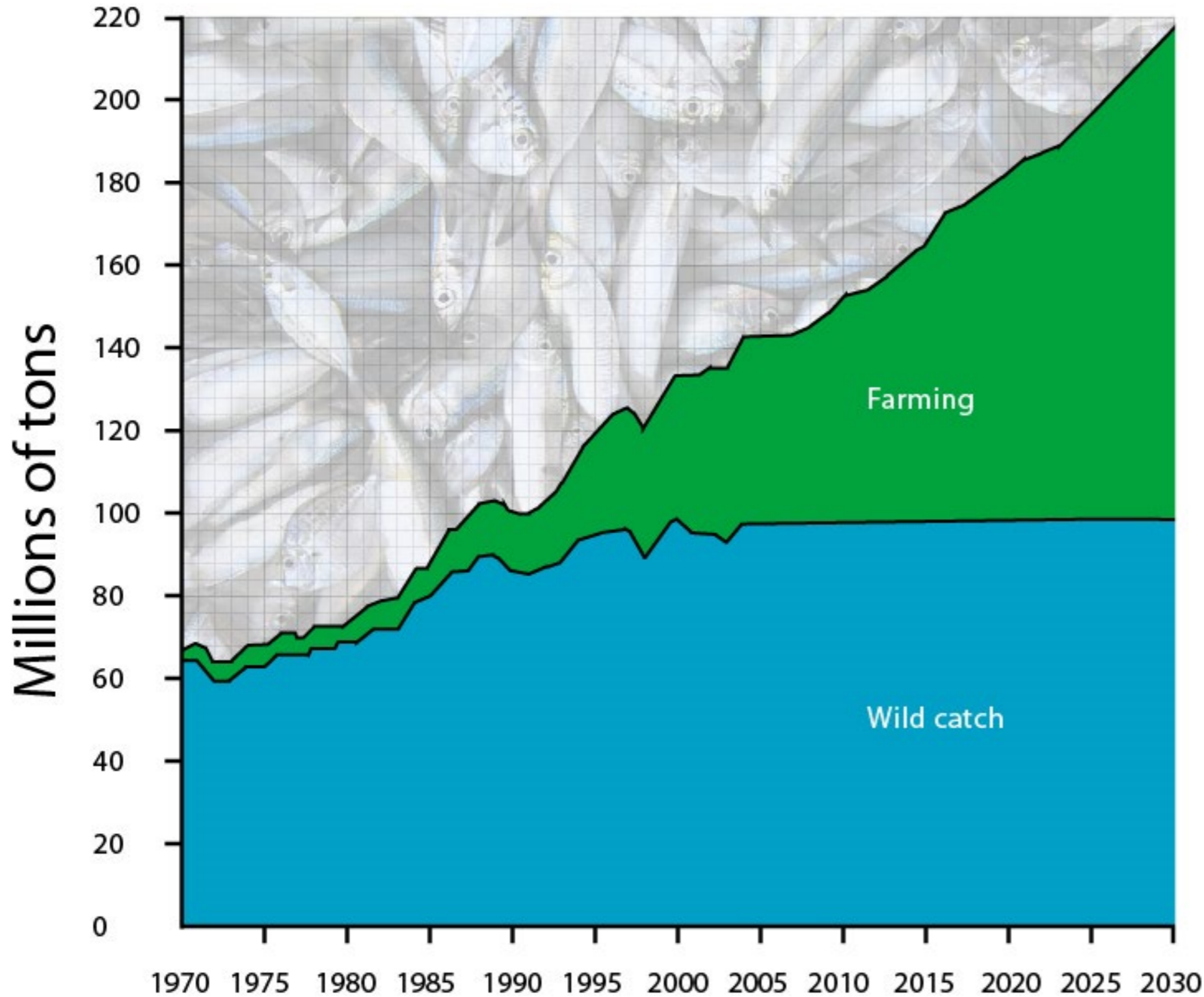
Produkce skleníkových plynů  
V kg ekvivalentů CO<sub>2</sub>



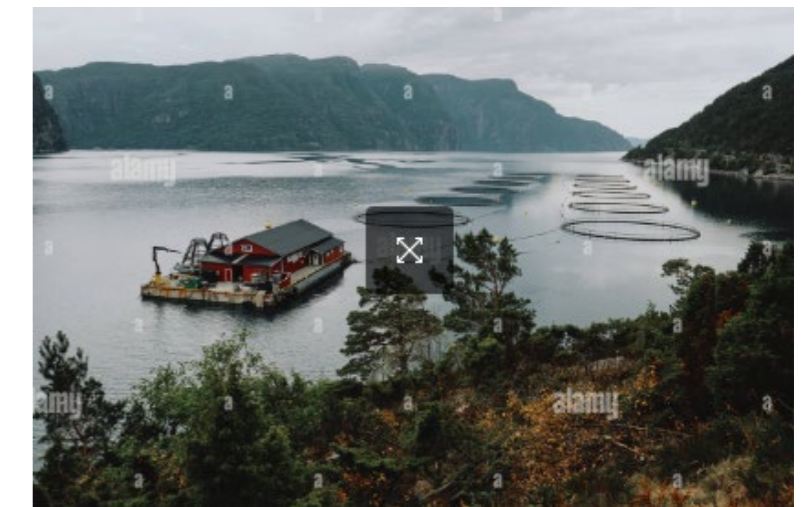
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# Akvakultura

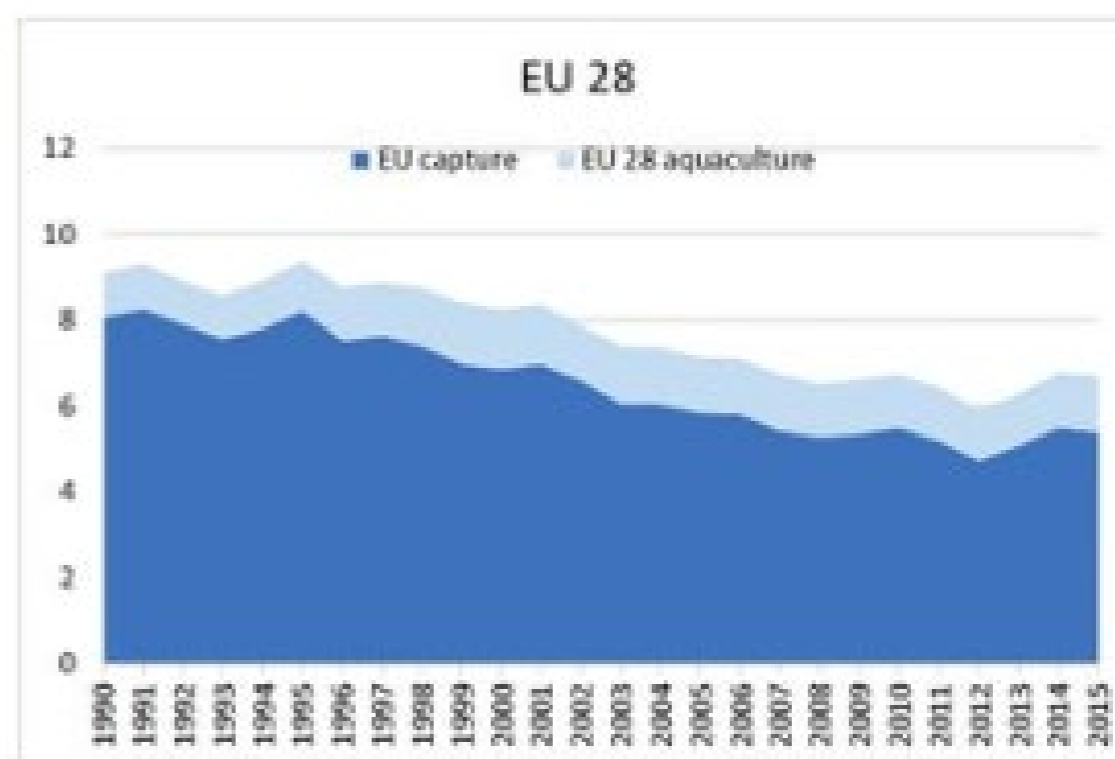
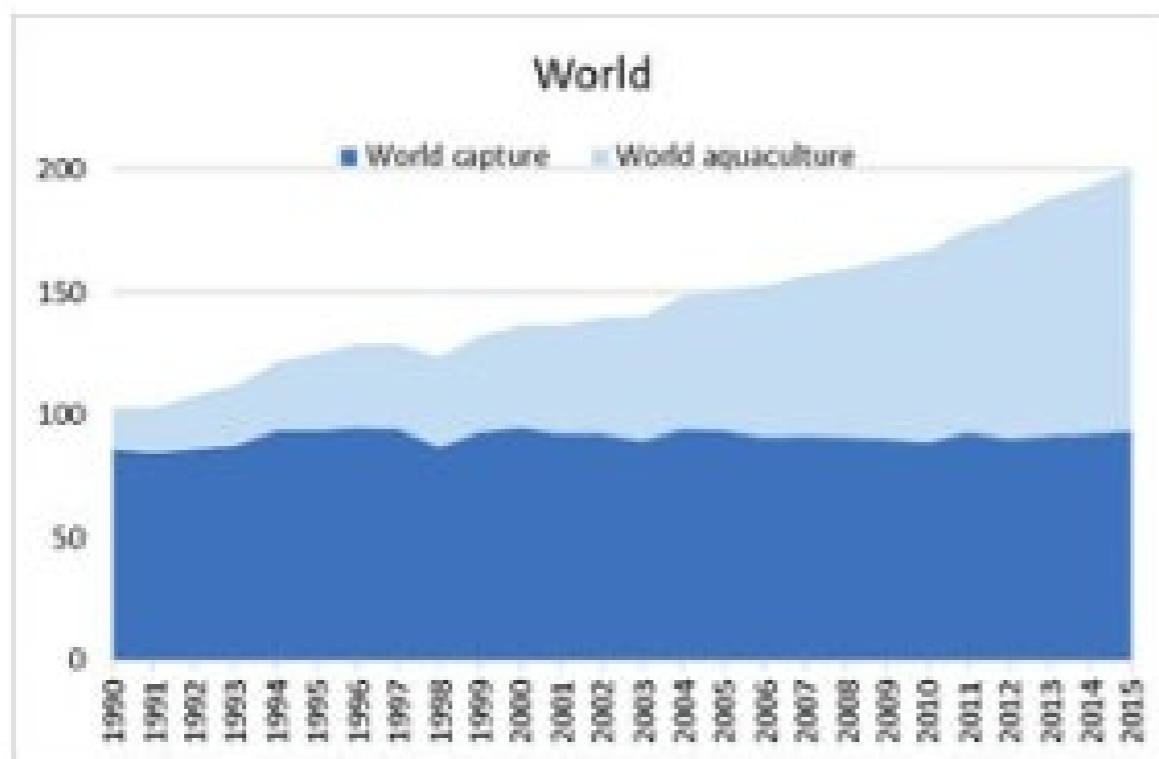


[www.futuretimeline.net](http://www.futuretimeline.net)





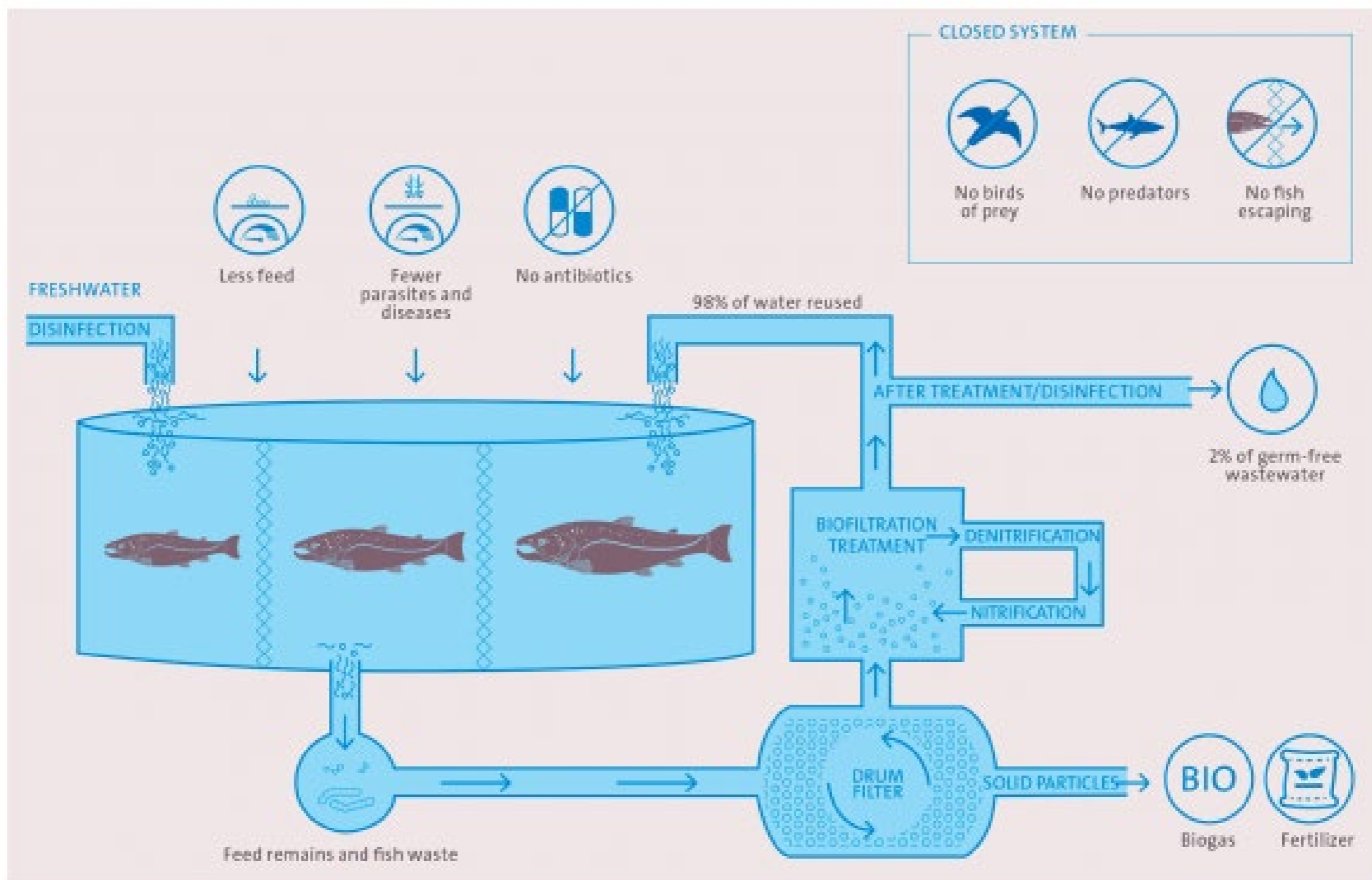
# Akvakultura v EU





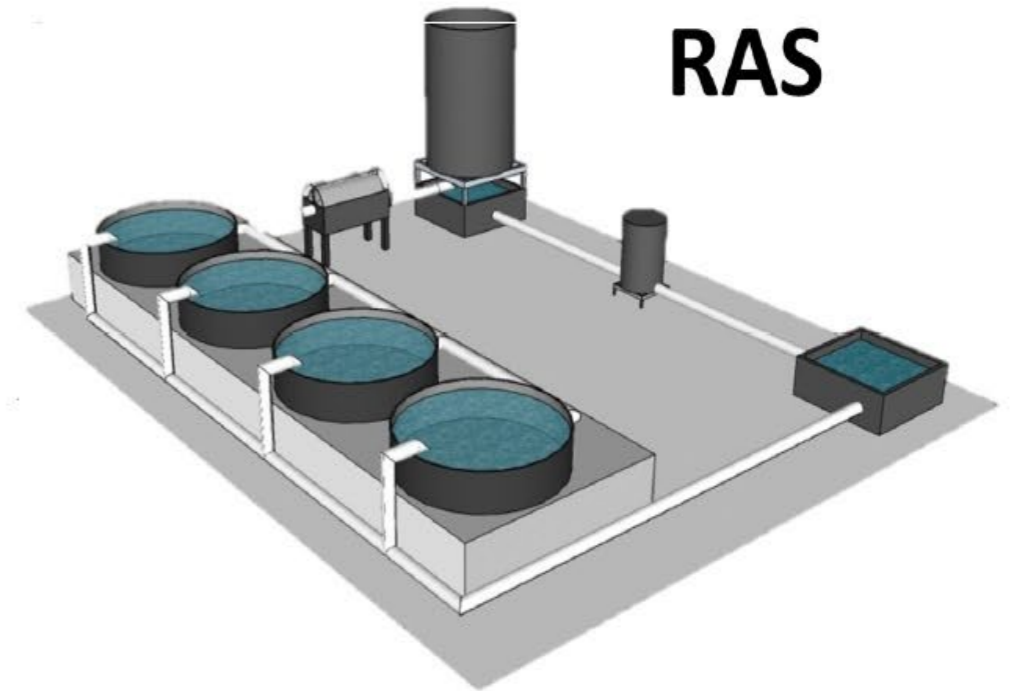
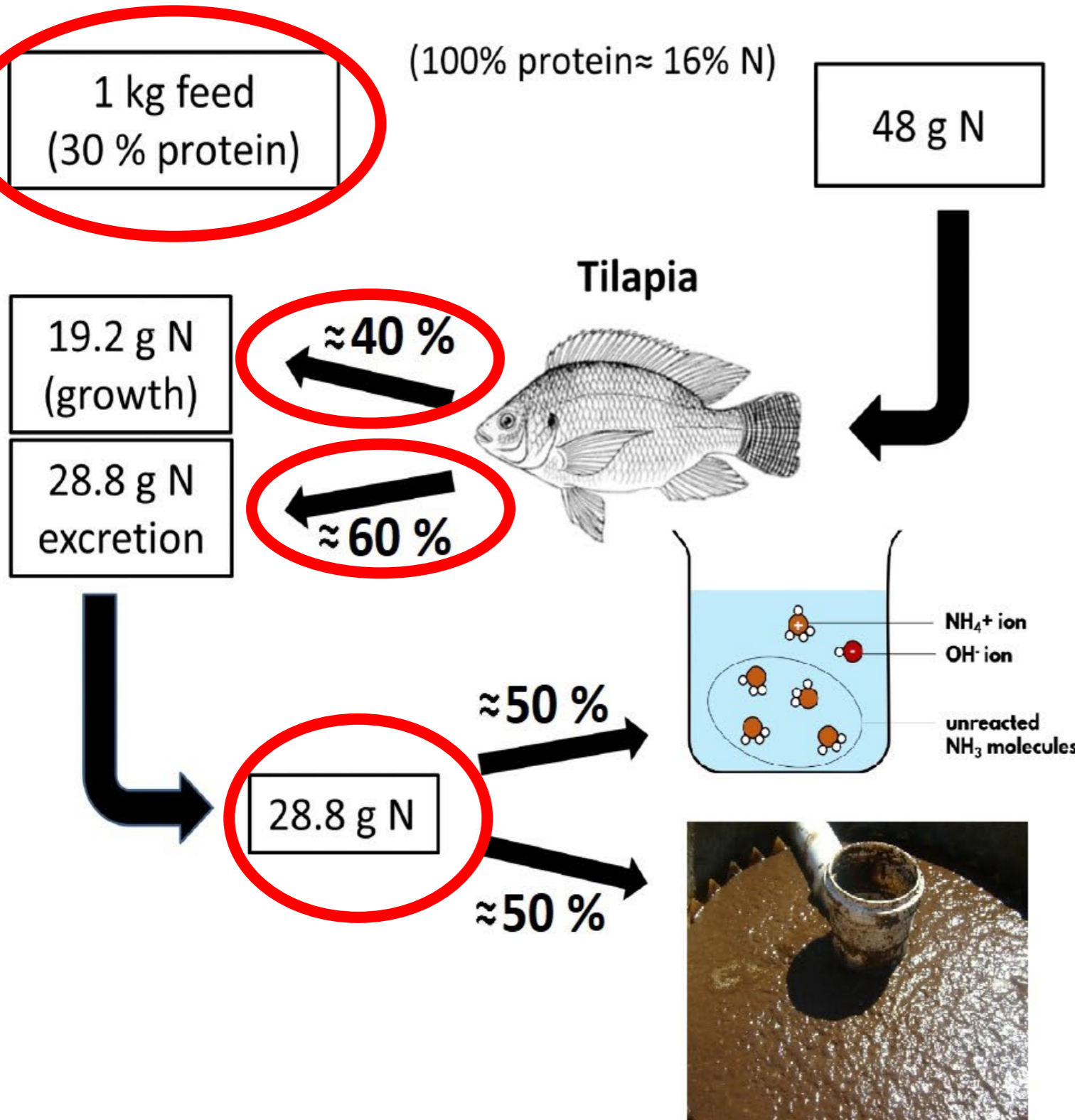


# R. akva. systémy





# Odpad v RAS



60 L new water/  
kg feed/day



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# Odpad v RAS





# Odpad v RAS

**28.8 g N**

**$954 \times 25 = 23\,850$  CZK/tunu močoviny**

**$22\,896/466 = 51,2$  CZK/kg N =  $0.051$  CZK/g N**

**$28.8 \times 0.051 = \underline{1.47}$  CZK**

**60 L water**

**$60/1000 \times 50 = \underline{3}$  CZK**

**Česká farma (RAS)**

**500 kg denně**

**$500 \times 4.47 = 2235$  Kč/ den**

| UREA |
|------|
| 496  |
| 509  |
| 515  |
| 527  |
| 549  |
| 556  |
| 557  |
| 620  |
| 751  |
| 868  |
| 910  |
| 916  |
| 891  |
| 954  |



**WASTE**

**ISN'T WASTE**

**UNTIL WE**

**WASTE IT**

**- WILL.I.AM -**



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# Zhodnocení odpadu

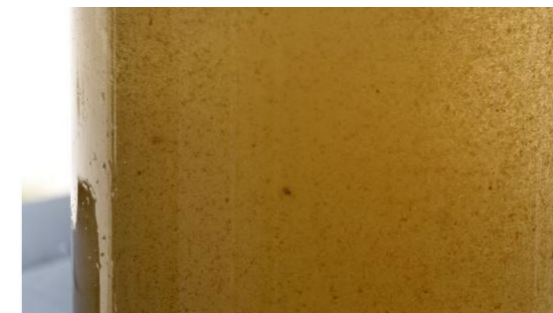
## AKVAPONIE



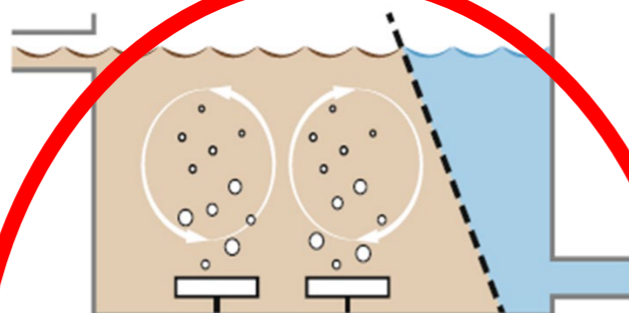
## ŘASY



## BIOFLOC



## AE DIGESCE



## BIOPLYN





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# Akvaponie

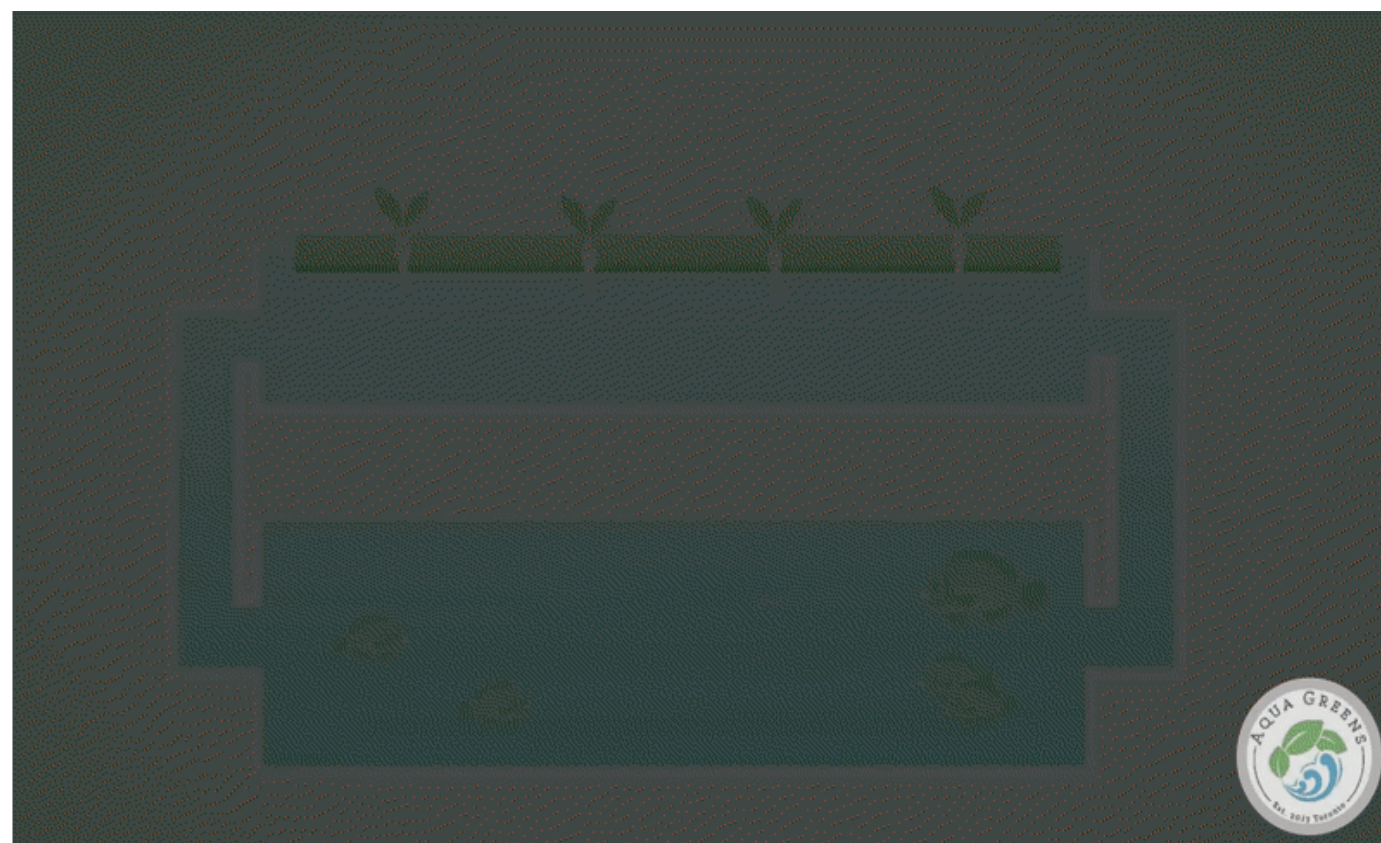
- **Ryby + rostliny**
- **+ bakterie**
- **Voda bohatá na živiny využita rostlinami**

**Má to smysl?**

| Produkt      | Produkt | Unit | Price/unit | Total         |
|--------------|---------|------|------------|---------------|
| Lettuce      | 360     | Head | 1.20       | 432.00        |
| Tomatoes     | 54      | Kg   | 1.60       | 86.40         |
| Fish         | 30      | Kg   | 8.00       | 240.00        |
| <b>Total</b> |         |      |            | <b>758.40</b> |



Annual production from a small-scale aquaponic system (Somerville a kol., 2014).



[www.youtube.com/AquaGreens](http://www.youtube.com/AquaGreens)





- A co ostatní živiny? Nikdo není dokonalý!**

Capacitogram of RAS farms in meeting some (prioritized) plant-essential nutrient thresholds for common aquaponics crops.

| Crop*           | N        |          | P         |          | K         |                   | Mg        |          | Ca        |          | S         |            | Fe                |            | Zn                |          | B                 |              | Cu        |          | Mo                |              |
|-----------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
|                 | WW       | SLG      | WW        | SLG      | WW        | SLG               | WW        | SLG      | WW        | SLG      | WW        | SLG        | WW                | SLG        | WW                | SLG      | WW                | SLG          | WW        | SLG      | WW                | SLG          |
| Cucumber        | Adequate | Adequate | Deficient | Adequate | Deficient | Deficient         | Deficient | Adequate | Deficient | Adequate | Deficient | Sufficient | Deficient         | Sufficient | Adequate          | Adequate | Partly sufficient | Not detected | Deficient | Adequate | Partly sufficient | Not detected |
| Chilli          | Adequate | Adequate | Deficient | Adequate | Deficient | Deficient         | Deficient | Adequate | Deficient | Adequate | Deficient | Sufficient | Deficient         | Sufficient | Partly sufficient | Adequate | Deficient         | Not detected | Deficient | Adequate | Deficient         | Not detected |
| Lettuce & Herbs | Adequate | Adequate | Deficient | Adequate | Deficient | Partly sufficient | Deficient | Adequate | Deficient | Adequate | Deficient | Sufficient | Deficient         | Sufficient | Adequate          | Adequate | Partly sufficient | Not detected | Deficient | Adequate | Partly sufficient | Not detected |
| Tomato          | Adequate | Adequate | Deficient | Adequate | Deficient | Partly sufficient | Deficient | Adequate | Deficient | Adequate | Deficient | Sufficient | Partly sufficient | Sufficient | Deficient         | Adequate | Partly sufficient | Not detected | Deficient | Adequate | Partly sufficient | Not detected |

\*In reference to standard hydroponic nutrient solution concentrations (Resh 2012, Resh and Anguilla 2011). Abbreviations used: WW= Wastewater, SLG= Sludge

Legends

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  | <b>Adequate</b> = above recommended concentration<br><i>(apply wastewater or sludge 'as-it-is')</i>  |
|  | <b>Sufficient</b> = extrapolated based on observations (refer text)<br><i>(apply sludge 'as-it-is')</i>  |
|  | <b>Partly sufficient</b> = above Q3 of recommended concentration and below recommended concentration.<br><i>(supplementary fertilizer to be used or increased water exchange/sludge release necessary)</i> |
|  | <b>Deficient</b> = below Q3 of recommended concentration<br><i>(Complete fertilization necessary. Beyond capacity of water exchange or sludge release manipulation to reach desired concentration)</i>     |
|  | <b>Not detected</b> = suspected absence.<br><i>(Complete fertilization necessary. Beyond capacity of water exchange or sludge release manipulation to reach desired concentration)</i>                     |

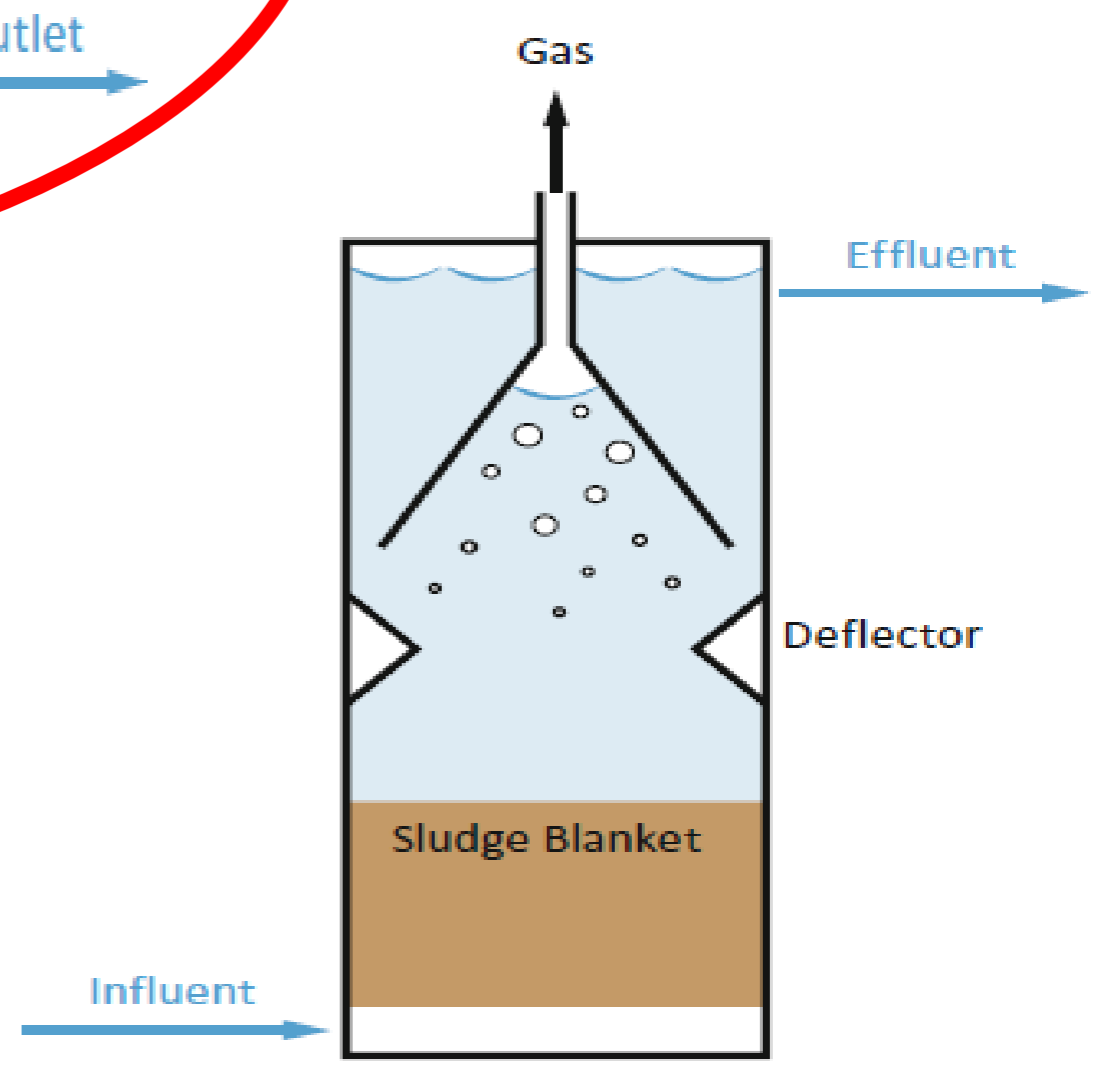
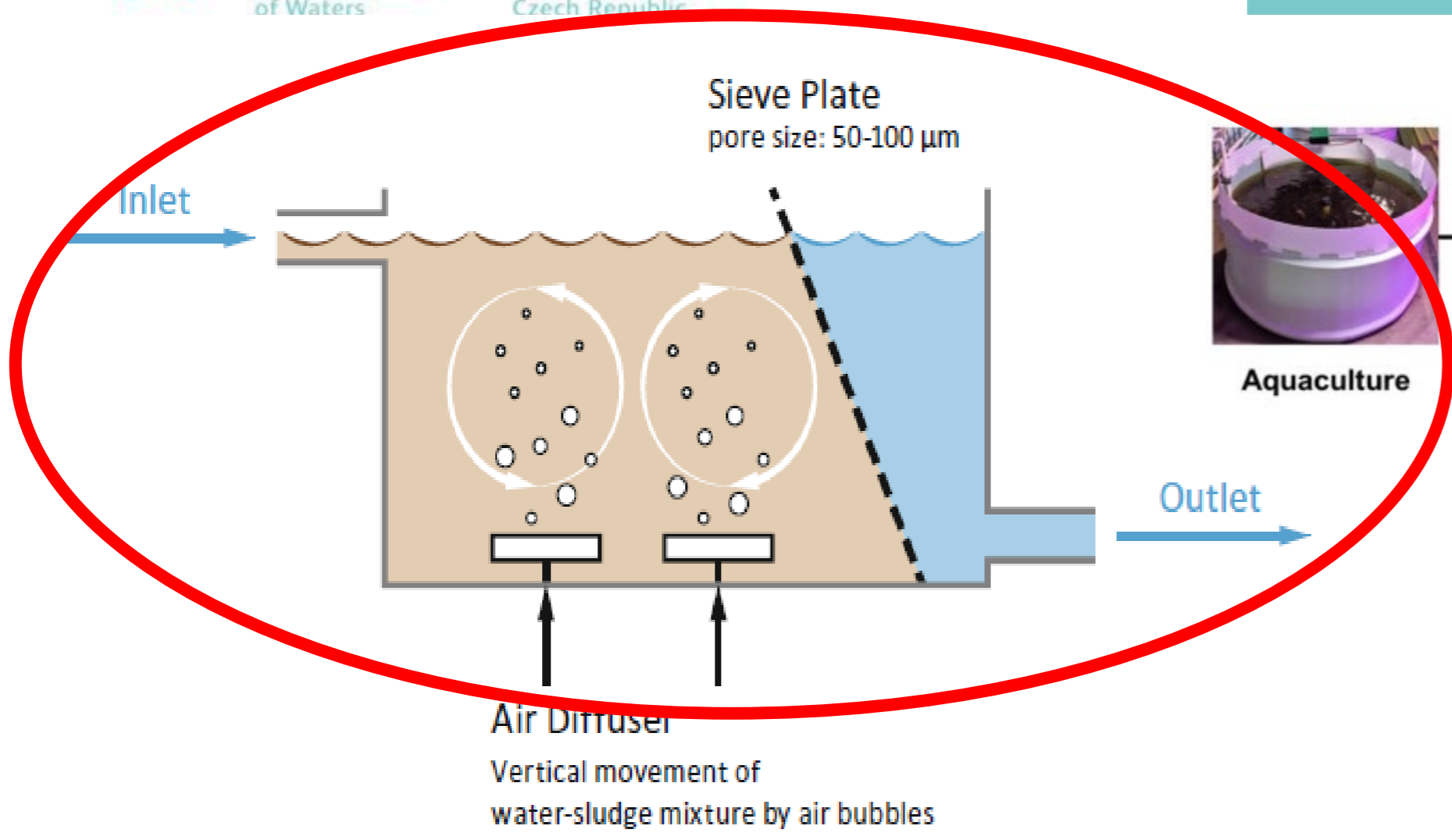
Lunda et al. 2019







# Digestce kalů

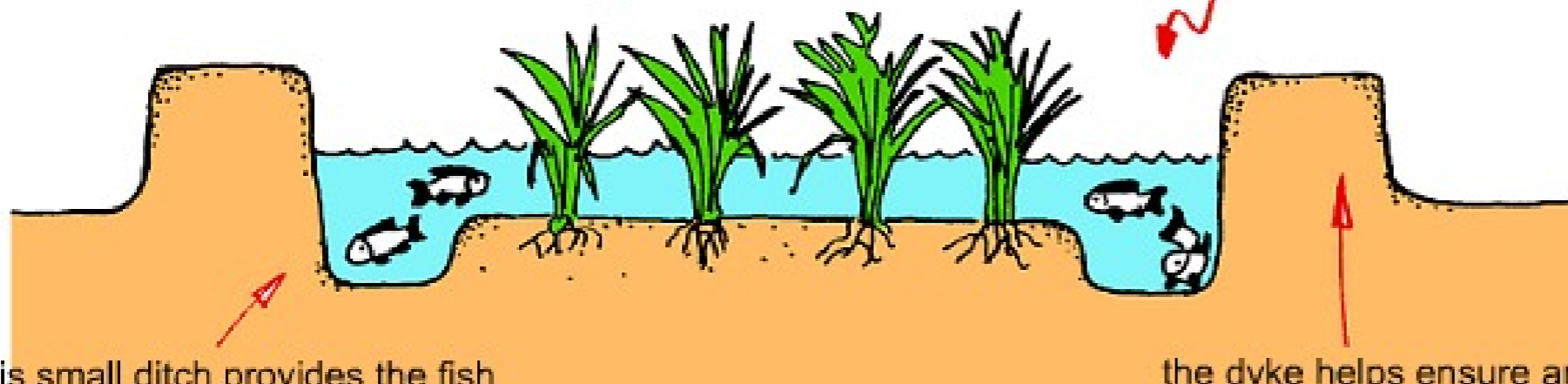




# Akvaponie

the fish help the rice thrive by providing organic fertilizer, eating insects and circulating oxygen throughout the plants...

...which means the farmer has to buy less fertilizer and pesticide



this small ditch provides the fish with a habitat during the dry season

the dyke helps ensure an adequate water level





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# Akvaponie





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# Ostatní







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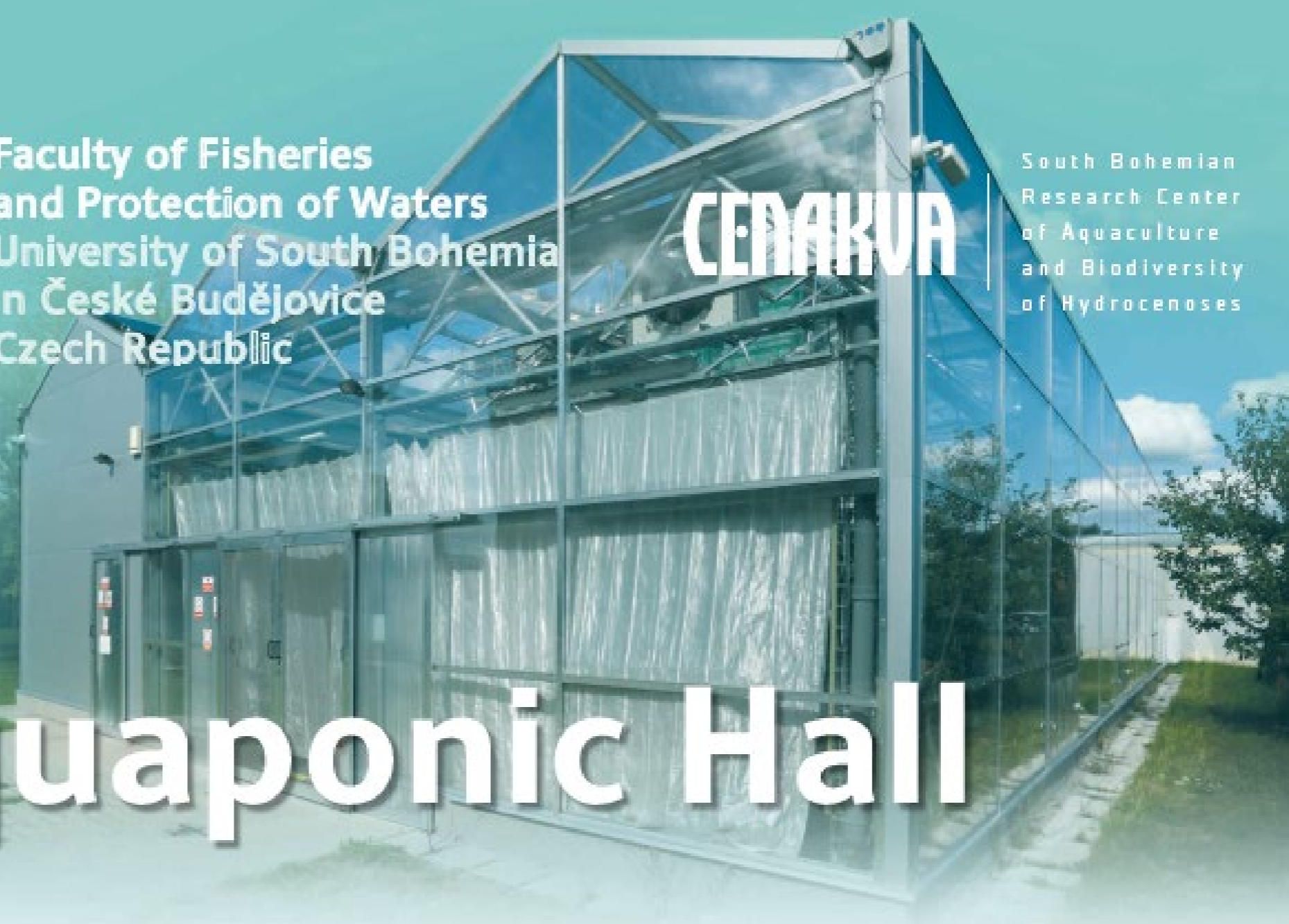


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**CENAKVA**

South Bohemian  
Research Center  
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of Hydrocenoses

# Aquaponic Hall





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# AH v Euronews





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*That's all Folks!*

*Thank you for your attention!*